

**SECOND SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION
DECEMBER 2012**

(CCSS)

Economics

EC 2C 03—ESSENTIALS OF ECONOMICS MACRO

10 Points
10 Marks
3

Time : Three Hours _____

Maximum : 30 Weightage

*Answers may be written **either** in English **or** in Malayalam.*

*Answer **all** twelve questions.*

1. A. Multiple Choice Questions :

1 The concept of underemployment equilibrium was developed by :

- (a) David Ricardo. (b) J.B. Say.
(c) J.M. Keynes. (d) Marshall.

2 Classical economic theory focussed on :

- (a) Demand side. (b) Supply side.
(c) Public investment. **(d) All** of the above.

3 "The principles of Political Economy and Taxation" was authored by :

- (a) Karl Marx. (b) Adam Smith.
(c) Keynes. (d) David Ricardo.

4 The aggregate money value of final goods and services is called :

- (a) Personal income. (b) Per capita income.
(c) National income. (d) Disposable income.

B. Fill in the blanks :

5 Under employment equilibrium is associated with name of _____

6 NDP stands for _____

7 In the Keynesian system $Y = C +$ _____

8 One of the main assumptions of classical theory is _____

C. Answer in a word/sentence :

9 GDP.

10 The study of aggregates is called.

11 Inflation.

12 "The General theory" is authored by.

(12 x = 3 weightage)

Turn over

II. Short Answer Type Questions. Answer *all* nine questions

- 13 . Invisible hand.
- 14 Consumption function.
- 15 GNP and GDP.
- 16 Point out four difficulties in estimating national income.
- 17 Keynesian revolution.
- 18 Effective demand.
- 19 Full employment.
- 20 Wage-price flexibility.
- 21 Macro Economics.

(9 x 1 = 9 weightage)

III. Short Essay or Paragraph Questions. Answer any *five* questions

- 22 Explain the terms GHP, GDP, NNP and NDP.
- 23 Examine the circular flow of income in a two sector model.
- 24 Examine the importance of macro economics.
- 25 Discuss the method of measuring national income.
- 26 Explain wage price flexibility.
- 27 Examine aggregate demand function.
- 28 Explain the classical theory of employment.

(5 x 2 = 10 weightage)

IV. Essay Questions. Answer any *two* questions :

- 29 Critically examine the Say's Law of markets.
- 30 Examine the contribution of Keynes to the development of macro economics.
- 31 Define National Income. Explain the various methods of measuring national income.

(2 x 4 = 8 weightage)