

**FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2016****(CUCSS)****Botany****BO 01 CT 03 – ANGIOSPERM ANATOMY, ANGIOSPERM EMBRYOLOGY, PALYNOLOGY AND  
LAB TECHNIQUES**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 Weightage

I. Answer the questions very briefly :

1. Write a note on **trilacunar** node.
2. Comment on **interxylary** phloem.
3. Write a critical note on spring and autumn wood.
4. What are the functions of **plasmodesmata** ?
5. Describe the stomata of **monocot** leaf.
6. Write an account of **adventive polyembryony**.
7. Differentiate **pro-ubisch** bodies, prime **exine** and the foot layer.
8. What is **polyspermy** ?
9. Write a note on nutritional and medicinal value of honey.
10. Distinguish between **Endothecium** and Endothelium.
11. What is **sporopollenin** ?
12. Comment on cellular endosperm.
13. Write a short note on. **NPC** system.
14. What is **PAS** test? What is its use?

(14 x 1 = 14 weightage)

II. Answer any *seven* questions in not more than 100 words :

15. Briefly discuss the role of anatomy in relation to taxonomy.
16. Give an account of anatomical features of angiosperm wood:
17. Briefly discuss the anomalous secondary growth in beet root.
18. Write a note on the anatomy of seedling root.
19. What are the functions of **tapetum** ?

**Turn over**

20. Elucidate the structure and function of suspensor.
21. Briefly describe the development of **monosporic embryosacs** found in angiosperms.
22. Discuss briefly the various embryological characters useful in identifying taxonomic positions.
23. How is the knowledge of **Palynology** helpful to mankind?
24. Explain the techniques involved in whole mount preparation.

(7 x 2 = 14 weightage)

III. Answer any *two* questions in not more than 300 words :

25. Give a detailed account on the position, structure and activity of cambium in **dicots**.
26. Describe the structure and development of monocotyledonous embryo.
27. Write an account of Anther culture and its applications.
28. Give an account of classification of stains and write a note on the composition and use of important stains.

(2 x 4 = 8 weightage)