

SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2014

(UG—CCSS)

Core Course—Biotechnology**BT 2B 01—GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

I. Objective type questions. Answer **all** questions :

A. Multiple Choice :

1 Acid fast staining is used to stain :

- (a) Corynebacterium. (b) E.coli.
(c) Mycoplasma. (d) Actiromycetes.

2 Serum can sterilized by :

- (a) Autoclaving. (b) Tyndallization.
(c) Pasteurization. (d) Filtration.

3 Which among is an enriched medium :

- (a) Nutrient agar. (b) **Blood agar.**
(c) Potato dextrose agar. (d) LB agar.

4 Which one is a spirocheate :

- (a) Borrelia. (b) Vibrio.
(c) Nocardia. (d) Pseudomonas.

B. Fill in the blanks :

5 Microscope was invented by _____

6 Undefined media are called _____

7 Presence of bacterial capsule is demonstrated by _____ technique.

8 The site of action of **pencillin** is _____

C. Answer in one word

9 The bacterium which used as **biopesticide**.10 The common media used for **fungal** cultivation.

11 E.coli phages are known as.

12 The organism which are reduced inorganic substance as their electron source are known as.

(12 x $\frac{1}{4}$ = 3 weightage)**Turn over**

II. Short Answer type questions. Answer all *nine* questions :

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 13 Dimorphism. | 14 Potato dextrose agar. |
| 15 Nucleocapsid. | 16 L-form. |
| 17 McIntosh Fildes Jar. | 18 Capsule. |
| 19 Psychrophiles. | 20 Cold sterilization. |
| 21 Group translocation. | |

(9 x 1 = 9 weighta

III. Short Essay or Paragraph Questions. Answer any *five* questions :

- 22 Gram staining procedure and principle.
- 23 Electron transport chain.
- 24 Explain Embden Mayorhof pathway.
- 25 Methods used for microbial growth measurement.
- 26 Mycotoxins.
- 27 Enumeration and cultivators of viruses.
- 28 Typhoid fever.

(5 x 2 = 10 weightage)

IV. Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions. Explain the following :

- 29 Nutritional classes and nutritional grouping of baacteria
- 30 Describe factors influencing microbial growth.
- 31 Describe the ultrastructure of bacteria.

(2 x 4 = 8 weightage)