

## FIFTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

(CUCBCSS—UG)

English

ENG 5B 03—METHODOLOGY OF LITERATURE

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

I. Answer *all* the questions :

1 Who coined the term subaltern ?

- (a) Antonio Gramsci. (b) Althusser.  
(c) Antonia Negri. (d) Gayathri Spivak.

2 The term used for a male homosexual is :

- (a) Queer. (b) Gay.  
(c) Lesbian. (d) Hetro Sexual.

3 Who is called “the French Freud” ?

- (a) C.J. Yung. (b) Jacques Lacan.  
(c) Lyotard. (d) Foucault.

4 ‘Oedipus Complex’ is a hypothesis developed by :

- (a) Adler. (b) Freud.  
(c) Jung. (d) Piaget.

5 Who wrote the works *Practical criticism* (1929) and *Principles of Literacy Criticism* (1924) ?

- (a) I.A. Richards. (b) Austin Warren.  
(c) Rene Wellek. (d) William Empson.

6 Who used the term “cultural materialism” for the first time ?

- (a) Raymond Williams. (b) Jonathan Dollimore.  
(c) Alan Sinfield. (d) Karl Marx.

Turn over

- 7 Which Marxist playwright is connected with the epic theatre ?  
 (a) Bertolt Brecht. (b) Theodor Adorno.  
 (c) George Lukas. (d) Engels.
- 8 ————— often designates the combined area of gay and lesbian studies.  
 (a) Feminist theory. (b) Subaltern studies.  
 (c) Queer theory. (d) Chaos theory.
- 9 Who wrote *Second Sex*, an important work of feminism ?  
 (a) Simon de Bouveur. (b) Sartre.  
 (c) Toril Moi. (d) Spivak.
- 10 ————— argue that patriarchal societies' values and beliefs have resulted in the oppression of both women and nature.  
 (a) Economists. (b) Feminists.  
 (c) Ecologists. (d) Ecofeminists.

(10 × 1 = 10 marks)

II. Answer any *ten* questions in a sentence or two :

- 11 Lesbian Feminist theory.  
 12 How is literature different from other discourses ?  
 13 How are certain works and authors marginalized ?  
 14 What is literature ?  
 15 What is "literary canon" ?  
 16 What is Intentional Fallacy ?  
 17 What is Psychoanalytical Criticism ?  
 18 What is Reader Response Criticism ?  
 19 What are the goals of the Gay Liberation ?  
 20 What is Archetypal Criticism ?  
 21 Dalit literature.  
 22 What are the different forms of literature ?

(10 × 2 = 20 marks)

III. Answer any *four* questions in *a paragraph* of 100 words each :

- 23 Formalism.
- 24 Eco criticism.
- 25 Postmodernism.
- 26 Deconstruction.
- 27 *Subaltern*.
- 28 Contributions of Lacan.

(4 × 5 = 20 marks)

IV. Answer any *two* of the following questions in 300 words :

- 29 Attempt an essay on post colonial re-reading of literature ?
- 30 Elucidate Marxist Literary theory.
- 31 Write an essay on Psychoanalytical Literary Criticism with special reference to Sigmund Freud.
- 32 Elaborate on the characteristics of the textual approaches like new criticism and formalism.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)