

C 80190

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Name.....

Reg. No.....

SIXTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH/APRIL 2015

(U.G.—CCSS)

Core Course—Economics

EC 6B 12/DEC 6B 12—PUBLIC FINANCE

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

Section A

Answer all twelve questions.

I. Multiple Choice Questions

- 1 The main difference between Public and Private Finance is:
 - (a) Balance of Income-Expenditure.
 - (b) Coerciveness of fiscal power to raise income.
 - (c) Dissaving.
 - (d) Borrowings.
- 2 Private goods have the features of :
 - (a) Rivalry and Excludability.
 - (b) Privateness and profitableness.
 - (c) Non-rivalry and non-excludability.
 - (d) None of these.
- 3 Tax shifting refers to :
 - (a) Imposing tax.
 - (b) Avoiding of tax.
 - (c) Shifting of tax burden from one person to another.
 - (d) None of these.
- 4 Which of the following is an example of direct tax ?
 - (a) Income tax.
 - (b) Sales Tax.
 - (c) VAT.
 - (d) Excise duties.

Turn over

II. Fill in the Blanks :

- 5 Budget is an instrument of _____ policy.
- 6 If the rate of tax falls with an increase in income, it is called _____ Tax.
- 7 _____ is the final resting place of the burden of tax.
- 8 _____ is the exponent of the Law of Increasing State Activities.

III. Answer in a word/sentence :

- 9 Goods which have the features of non-rivalry and non-excludability.
- 10 The process by which the maturing bonds are replaced by new bonds.
- 11 The tax where the rate of tax increases with increase in income.
- 12 The loans raised by the government within the country or outside the country.

(12 × ¼ = 3 weightage)

Section B

Answer all **nine** questions.

Short answer type questions :

- 13 Define merit goods.
- 14 What is meant by non-tax revenues ?
- 15 What is Value Added Tax ?
- 16 What is meant by Sinking Fund ?
- 17 What do you understand by the term, 'impact of a tax' ?
- 18 What is meant by Fiscal Deficit ?
- 19 What do you mean by Deficit Financing ?
- 20 What is meant by Local Finance ?
- 21 What is Fiscal Federalism ?

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

Section C

Answer any **five** out of seven.

Short essay or paragraph questions :

- 22 Explain the scope of Public Finance.
- 23 Distinguish between Public Finance and Private Finance.

- 24 Explain the canons of Public Expenditure.
- 25 What are the sources of Non-Tax Revenues in India ?
- 26 Explain the methods of Debt. Redemption.
- 27 Briefly explain the Principle of Maximum Social Advantage.
- 28 Briefly explain the principles of Federal Finance.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

Section D

Answer any two from three.

Essay type questions.

- 29 Trace the causes of enlarging public expenditure in modern times.
- 30 Distinguish between direct and indirect taxes and point out their merits and demerits.
- 31 Explain the major principles of taxation.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)